

Supplementary material to

GREEN GRAPE MARC BIOSORBENTS PREPARATION FOR MERCURY REMOVAL IN AQUEOUS MEDIA

Roberta Del Sole*, Alvaro Maggio, Lucia Mergola*

Department of Engineering for Innovation, University of Salento, via per Monteroni Km 1, 73100, Lecce, Italy

Chem. Ind. Chem. Eng. Q. 29 (1) 1–10 (2023)

Table S1. Comparison of Hg(II) adsorption capacity of different biosorbents

Natural biosorbents	Adsorption capacity (mg g ⁻¹)	References
Brown alga <i>Sargassum muticum</i>	200	[1]
<i>Aspergillus versicolor</i> biomass	75.6	[2]
Carbon aerogel	35	[3]
Rice husk ash	9.32	[4]
<i>Zea mais</i>	8.6	[5]
GM-CA	36.39	This study
GM-HCl	35.30	This study

Table S2. Langmuir, Freundlich, Temkin and D-R isotherm parameters for adsorption of Hg(II) ions on GM-HCl and GM-CA

Isotherm model	Parameters	GM-HCl biosorbent	GM-CA biosorbent
Langmuir	q_{max} (mg g ⁻¹)	2.18	66.23
	K_L (L mg ⁻¹)	9.60x10 ⁻³	1.28x10 ⁻²
	R^2	0.783	0.838
Freundlich	N	0.43	2.40
	K_f (mg g ⁻¹)	1.40x10 ³	4.51
	R^2	0.721	0.700
Temkin	A_t (L g ⁻¹)	0.0455	0.2124
	B (J mol ⁻¹)	17.501	11.74
	R^2	0.959	0.885
D-R	q_{max} (mg g ⁻¹)	35.71	36.42
	K_{ad} (mol ² KJ ⁻²)	3.87x10 ²	4.99x10 ¹
	E (kJ mol ⁻¹)	3.59x10 ⁻²	1.00x10 ⁻¹
	R^2	0.999	0.980

* Email: roberta.delsole@unisalento.it

Table S3. Kinetic parameters for adsorption of Hg(II) ions on GM-CA biosorbent

Kinetic equations	Constants	Values
Pseudo-first order	q_e (mg g ⁻¹)	3.85
	K_1 (min ⁻¹)	1.01x10 ⁻²
	R^2	0.9300
Pseudo-second order	q_e (mg g ⁻¹)	23.75
	K_2 (g mg ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	7.67x10 ⁻⁴
	R^2	0.9937

REFERENCES

- [1] L. Carro, R. Herrero, J.L. Barriada, M.E.S. de Vicente, *J Chem Technol Biotechnol.* 84 (2009) 1688–1696.
- [2] S.K. Das, A.R. Das, A.K. Guha, *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 41 (2007) 8281–8287.
- [3] J. Goel, K. Kadirvelu, C. Rajagopal, V. K. Garg, *Carbon.* 43 (2005) 197–200.
- [4] F. Quingge, L. Quingyu, F. Gong, S. Sugita, M. Shoya, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.* 278 (2004) 1–8.
- [5] P. F. Pimentel, R. P. de Carvalho, M. H. Santos, M. C Andrade, Biosorption of Hg by vegetal biomasses. In Biohydrometallic Technology; Proceedings of the International Biohydrometallics Symposium; IBS: Athens, Hellas, 2003; pp 835–842.